|  | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Time | Discussion lasts for at least 30 minutes without lapses | Discussion lasts for nearly 30 minutes or may have small lapses | Discussion is somewhat short and has lapses | Discussion totals less than 20 minutes or has multiple lapses | Discussion totals less than 15 minutes or has multiple significant lapses |
| Preparation | The student appears to have read the appropriate portion of the book and to have prepared for discussion. | The student appears to have read some of the appropriate portion of the book and to have somewhat prepared for discussion. | The student appears to have read but does not seem prepared for the discussion. | The student seems unsure of the reading and does not seem to have prepared. | There is little evidence of reading and preparation. |
| Questions | The student asks questions that provoke and further thoughtful, insightful discussion. | Most of the questions the student asks provoke and further thoughtful, insightful discussion. | Some of the questions the student asks provoke and further thoughtful, insightful discussion. | The student asks few questions to promote discussion. | The student does not ask questions to promote discussion. |
| Depth | The student's comments demonstrate a high degree of understanding of the book beyond the surface. | The student's comments usually demonstrated an understanding of the book beyond the surface. | The student's comments generally stay on the surface but sometimes move beyond the surface. | The student's comments stay on the surface throughout the discussion. | The student's comments are largely empty or simple affirmations of what someone else has said (e.g., yes, that's what I thought). |
| Variety | The student considers a wide variety of topics or perspectives in the discussion. | The student considers a variety of topics or perspectives in the discussion. | The student considers a limited number of topics or perspectives in the discussion. | The student only considers one or two topics or perspectives. | The student sticks to the same idea throughout the discussion. |
| Participation | The student regularly contributes multiple comments throughout the discussion and encourages others to participate. | The student regularly contributes to the discussion but does not try to involve others in the discussion. | The student contributes to the discussion but on a more limited basis or without considering and encouraging other participants. | The student only contributes sporadically to the conversation or hinders the discussion. | The student rarely comments or makes comments that hinder the discussion. |

